Vocabulary from videos 1 – 12

Below is a list of vocabulary used in the first 12 videos aimed at Beginners. All nouns and adjectives are first or second declension unless the genitive singular is given, in which case they are third declension. Second aorist stems are given in brackets for verbs.

Nouns

ἄγγελος, ὁ	messenger
ἀγορά, ἡ	agora, marketplace
ἀγρός, ὁ	field
Ἀθηναῖος, -α, -ον	Athenian
Ἀθήνη, ἡ	Athena
ἆθλον, τό	prize
ἀνήρ, ἀνδρός, ὁ	man, husband
ἄνθρωπος, ὁ	man, person
βασιλεύς, βασιλέως, ὁ	king
βίβλος, ἡ	book
γέρων, γέροντος, ὁ	old man
γυνή, γυναῖκος, ἡ	woman
δένδρον, τό	tree
διδάσκαλος, ὁ	teacher
δικαιοσύνη, ἡ	justice
δῶρον, τό	gift
ἐλέφας, ἐλέφαντος, ὁ	elephant
ἐπιστολή, ἡ	letter
ζῷον, τό	animal
θάλασσα, ἡ	sea
θεά, ἡ	goddess
ἵππος, ὁ	horse
καμήλος, ὁ	camel
κόρη, ἡ	girl
κριτής, ὁ	judge
κύριος, ὁ	master
λεών, λέοντος, ὁ	lion
λίθος, ὁ	stone
λιμήν, λιμένος, ὁ	harbour
λόγος, ὁ	word
μῦθος, ὁ	story
ναύτης, ὁ	sailor
νεανίας, ὁ	young man
νῆσος, ἡ	island
νόσος, ἡ	illness
ὁδός, ἡ	road
οἰκία, ἡ	house
οἶνος, ὁ	wine
ὄρνις, ὄρνιθος, ἡ	bird

ποιητής, ὁ	poet
πολίτης, ὁ	citizen
πόλεμος, ὁ	war
πολλά (n.pl. from πόλυς)	many things
πρόβατον, τό	sheep
σῖτος, ὁ	food
στρατηγός, ὁ	general
στρατιώτης, ὁ	soldier
στρατόπεδον, τό	camp, plain
τιμή, ἡ	honour
φιλόσοφος, ὁ	philosopher
φόβος, ὁ	fear
φωνή, ἡ	voice
χρήματα, τά	money (plural noun)
χώρα, ἡ	land

Adjectives

ἀγαθός, -ή, -όν	good
ανδρεῖος, -α, -ον	brave
αὐτός, αὐτή, αὐτό	same; -self (also pronoun but not in nom.)
βελτίων, βέλτιον (βελτιον-)	better
ευδαίμων, εὔδαιμον (εὐδαιμον-)	happy
εὔφρων, εὖφρον (εὔφρον-)	well-disposed
ἐχθρός, -ά, -όν	hostile
κακοδαίμων, κακόδαιμον (κακοδαιμον-)	unlucky
κακός, -ή, -όν	evil
καλός, -ή, -όν	fine, beautiful
κρείσσων, -ον (κρεισσον-)	stronger
Λακεδαιμόνιος, -α, -ον	Spartan
μέγας, μεγάλη, μέγα	big (regular 2-1-2 on stem μεγαλ- apart from masc. & neut. nom. & acc. sing.)
μικρός, -ά, -όν	small
μωρός, -ά, -όν	stupid
νέος, -α, -ον	young, new
πολέμιος, -α, -ον	hostile; as a noun, "enemy"
πολύς, πολλή, πολύ	much, many (regular 2-1-2 on stem πολλ- apart from masc. & neut. nom. & acc. sing.)
σοφός, -ή, -ον	wise
σοφώτατος, -η, -ον	wisest
σοφώτερος, -α, -ον	wiser
τοῦτο	this (neuter singular; can also be a pronoun)
φίλιος, -α, -ον	friendly
χαλεπός, -ή, -όν	cruel
χείρων, χεῖρον (χειρον-)	worse

Verbs

ἄγω (αγαγ-)	I lead
ἀκούω	I hear
ἀποθνῄσκω (ἀποθαν-)	I die
βαίνω	I go
βάλλω (βαλ-)	I throw
βλάπτω	harm
γιγνώσκω	I get to know, I know
γράφω	I write
δακρύω	I cry
διδάσκω	I teach
δίδωμι	I give
διώκω	I chase, I pursue
ἐθέλω	I want, I wish
εἰμί	I am
ἐξάγω (ἐξαγαγ-)	I lead out
ἐλαύνω	I drive
ἐσθίω (φαγ-)	I eat
εὑρίσκω (εὑρ-)	I find
ἔχω (σχ-)	I have
θάπτω	I bury
θαυμάζω	I admire
θύω	I sacrifice
κλέπτω	I steal
κολάζω	I punish
κρίνω	I judge
κωλύω	I prevent
λαμβάνω (λαβ-)	I take
λέγω (εἰπ-)	I speak
λείπω (λιπ-)	I leave
λύω	I set free
μανθάνω (μαθ-)	I learn
ὁρῶ (ιδ-)	I see
ὁρᾷ (ιδ-)	he/she/it sees
παρασκευάζω	I prepare
παρέχω (παρασχ-)	I provide
πάσχω (παθ-)	I suffer
παύω	I stop
πέμπω	I send
πίπτω (πεσ-)	I fall
πιστεύω + dat.	I trust
πράσσω	I do
τρέχω (δραμ-)	I run
φέρω (ἐνεγκ-)	I carry
φεύγω (φυγ-)	I flee; I am prosecuted / accused
φυλάσσω	I guard

Adverbs

ἀδίκως	unjustly
ἐκεῖ	there, in that place
εὖ	well
θᾶσσον	more quickly
οὐδέποτε	never
ταχέως	quickly

Prepositions

ἀπό + gen.	away from
εἰς + acc.	into
ἐκ / ἐξ + gen.	out of
ἐν + dat.	in
κατά + gen.	down from; down upon
παρά + gen.	from
ἀντί + gen.	instead of
διά + gen.	through, through the midst of
ἐπί + dat.	on, upon, because of, for the purpose of
ἐπί + gen.	upon, on top of
μετά + gen.	with, in the company of
παρά + dat.	alongside, beside (especially people)
περί + dat.	about
περί + gen.	about, concerning, on the subject of
πρό + gen.	in front of, on behalf of
πρός + dat.	at, by, near; In addition
σύν / ξύν + dat.	with
ὑπέρ + gen.	over the top of; on behalf of
ὑπό + dat.	underneath
ὑπό + gen.	under; on account of, by

Prepositional adverbs

ἄνευ + gen.	without
ἔξω, ἐκτός + gen.	out of, outside
εἴσω, ἐντός + gen.	into, inside
ἐγγύς + gen.	near
ἐναντίον + gen.	opposite
ἕνεκα + gen.	on account of
ὄπισθεν + gen.	behind
πλήν + gen.	except
πόρρω + gen.	far from

Other

ἆρα...;	turns a statement into a question
δέ	and, but
καί	and
μέν...δέ...	create a contrast between two clauses
οὐ, οὐκ, οὐχ	not